Influenza Season 2012/2013 – Riverside County, California
Influenza Surveillance Weekly Update
Week ending February 2, 2013

Deaths due to Pneumonia and Influenza: During week 5, 10.9% of deaths were due, in part, to pneumonia or influenza. Compared to historical data, this is above normal limits.

School Absenteeism: During week 5, 22.4% of students at sentinel school sites were absent due to illness. Compared to historical data, this is above normal limits.

State Influenza Activity: During week 4*, overall influenza activity in California remained “widespread”. Increases in influenza-like illness, laboratory detections of influenza, and influenza-associated outbreaks were reported in multiple regions statewide. Outpatient influenza-like illness (ILI) increased 1.5% in Week 4 (6.2%) compared to Week 3 (4.7%). Five influenza-associated deaths in persons less than 65 years of age, including the first pediatric death, were reported during week 4. No novel influenza cases have been detected in California to date. * Data reporting delayed one week.

National Influenza Activity: During week 4*, influenza activity remained elevated in the United States, but decreased in some areas. The proportion of outpatient visits for influenza-like illness (ILI) was 4.2%; this is above the national baseline of 2.2%. All 10 regions reported ILI above region-specific baseline levels. Forty-two states reported widespread geographic influenza activity; 7 states reported regional activity; the District of Columbia and one state reported local activity; Guam reported sporadic influenza activity, and Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands did not report. A cumulative rate for the season of 25.9 laboratory-confirmed influenza-associated hospitalizations per 100,000 population was reported. Of all hospitalizations, more than 50% were among adults 65 years and older. During week 4, 9.4% of all deaths reported through the 122 Cities Mortality Reporting System were due to P&I. This percentage was above the epidemic threshold of 7.4% for week 4. Eight influenza-associated pediatric deaths were reported. * Data reporting delayed one week.

Additional Resources
Riverside County Influenza Information: [http://www.rivco-diseasecontrol.org/SeasonalInfluenza/](http://www.rivco-diseasecontrol.org/SeasonalInfluenza/)
State of California Influenza Information: [http://www.cdph.ca.gov/healthinfo/discond/Pages/Influenza(Flu).aspx](http://www.cdph.ca.gov/healthinfo/discond/Pages/Influenza(Flu).aspx)
United States Influenza Information: [http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/diseases/flu/weekly.htm](http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/diseases/flu/weekly.htm)

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During week 5, 11.2% of visits to Riverside County emergency departments were related to influenza-like illnesses. Compared to historical data, this is within normal limits.

During week 5, 14.4% of visits to physician sentinel sites were related to influenza-like illnesses. Compared to historical data, this is above normal limits.